



## Summary

The Thesis dealt with the role of international guarantees (represented by the organizations, bodies and organs of the UN) in ensuring civil and political rights by states during the outbreak of the pandemic, and it discusses regional guarantees (within the framework of the Organization of American States, the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, including the framework of the Organization of African Unity, the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, And within the framework of the Arab League, the Arab Committee for Human Rights and the Permanent Arab Committee for Human Rights) and their role and effectiveness in responding to the current risks of restrictions imposed by states as a result of the outbreak of the pandemic and its impact on civil and political rights, with the aim of ensuring that rights are not violated and that they are constantly effective.

The Thesis examines developments in the provisions of international human rights courts, especially the European Court of Human Rights, as a guarantee of civil and political rights during the outbreak of the pandemic, and some of the jurisprudence and principles that it developed. civil and political.

It ends with an examination of the commitment of states to civil and political rights with their measures taken to confront the pandemic and seeks to discuss and describe the exceptions under which states may restrict their commitment to these rights to the requirements of public health (the pandemic) in accordance with the provisions of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights to determine its conditions and limits in the light of comparing the response of Iraq and other countries on the one hand Balance between civil and political rights

and the protection of public health, and what may result in the violation of some rights.

The Thesis came out with several recommendations, the most important of which is the inadequacy of the principles contained in international instruments in dealing with the pandemic, as it exceeded the perceptions of the international community as a whole, so it recommends adapting and amending international texts that sponsored civil and political rights with the international response to pandemic situations such as the Corona pandemic to avoid errors and loopholes revealed by the pandemic by dealing with future pandemics.