

## **Abstract**

The study sheds light on the subject of (the Islamic Salvation Front in Algeria 1989-1992 Historical study), which appeared on the Algerian scene after the economic and political crisis that shook the Algerian arena in 1988, which ended the monopoly of the National Liberation Front party on power, and led to the establishment of the Islamic Salvation Front in 1989, which was able to quickly impose itself on the political scene as the largest opposition force in Algeria following its victory in the municipal elections in 1991, in which it defeated the government party in the free elections for the first time, as well as its victory in the parliamentary elections in 1991.

The study was divided into an introduction, a preface, three chapters, a conclusion, appendices, and a list of sources. The title of the introduction was (The beginnings of the Islamic movement in Algeria until 1989), which in turn was divided into several points.

The first chapter was devoted to studying (the founding of the Islamic Salvation Front in 1989), where the first section dealt with the general conditions in Algeria prior to the founding of the Islamic Salvation Front, and the second section studied: the events of October 1988 in Algeria and their impact on the establishment of the Islamic Salvation Front, and the third section investigated: Deliberations of the leaders of the Islamic Movement prior to the establishment of the Salvation Front.

The second chapter follows (the program of the Islamic Salvation Front, its goals, its organizational structure, and its most prominent leaders), as the first section dealt with: the organizational structure of the Islamic Salvation Front, its movements, the nature of its spread, and the sources of its

funding. The second section dealt with a study of: the most important political figures who had a role in establishing the Islamic Salvation Front, and the research was devoted to The third study: the participation of the Islamic Salvation Front in the municipal elections and its position on postponing the 1991 legislative elections.

The third chapter followed (the victory of the Islamic Salvation Front in the legislative elections in December 1991 and its impact on its dissolution in 1992). The first section delved into: the victory of the Front in the legislative elections in January 1991 and the internal, Arab and international position on its victory. The second section focused on: The activity of the Islamic Salvation Front after the legislative elections, The third section was concerned with studying: the January 1992 coup, the country's entry into the dark decade, the formation of the Supreme Council of State, and its impact on the Islamic Salvation Front. The fourth section was concerned with studying: the dissolution of the Islamic Salvation Front in March 1992 and its position on the decision to dissolve.