

The Brief case is one of the important topics in the Code of Criminal Procedure, It concerns **minor violations of wide application in the courts, which were regulated by the Iraqi legislator with special provisions, for the purpose of speeding up the settlement of the criminal case in the interest of the accused, all parties to the criminal case, the court and the community as well. The purpose of the project is to legislate procedures and combat delays in settling the case. That is, for the purpose of arriving at the truth, a fair judgment, and resolving the case with quick and short procedures, and at the lowest material costs, in order to achieve the general benefit of all parties to the brief case**

Also, the rules for the trial procedures in the brief lawsuit are features that distinguish the brief lawsuit from other lawsuits, and it is part of the brief penal procedures that the countries of the world tended to adopt and stipulate in their penal legislation , especially as we live in the age of technology and speed, and for the purpose of shortening the trial procedures by abbreviating the statements of the parties to the case and not accusing the accused and passing a simple punishment when the evidence is sufficient to judge the accused, and these rules the court is obliged to apply during the consideration of the brief case and when issuing the final decision or judgment therein

Despite the availability of all the guarantees of the accused to defend his rights, including the right of the accused to be present at the trial, his right to a public trial, his right to appoint a lawyer to defend his rights, and his right to challenge the judgment issued against him by all means of legal appeal, however, it is not permissible for the court to rule innocence in the brief case in accordance with the applicable Iraqi Code of Criminal Procedure. Rather, it is allowed to issue a release decision only. Noting the great difference between the effects of the acquittal ruling and the effects of the release decision with regard to the court and the parties to the criminal case, especially the accused, for The accused, after the issuance of the decision to celebrate the wedding, and within a period of one year in a legal situation